United Nations S/2008/632

Security Council

Distr.: General
3 October 2008

Original: English

Letter dated 2 October 2008 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council

I refer to my letter dated 7 July 2008 (S/2008/441) regarding the reappointment of six experts to the Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team established pursuant to Security Council resolution 1526 (2004) and extended by Council resolutions 1617 (2005), 1735 (2006) and 1822 (2008). In that letter, I informed you that efforts were being made to identify replacements for the two experts who resigned from their functions on the Monitoring Team on 22 and 30 June 2008, respectively.

Accordingly, in consultation with the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 1267 (1999) concerning Al-Qaida and the Taliban and associated individuals and entities, and taking into account the requirements stated in the above-mentioned resolutions, I wish to inform you that I have appointed Mr. Ang Sun (China) and Mr. Brian C. Wilson (United States of America) to serve as experts on the Monitoring Team for a period ending 31 December 2009.

(*Signed*) **Ban** Ki-moon

08-53540 (E) 061008

United Nations S/2008/633

Security Council

Distr.: General
7 October 2008

Original: English

Belgium, Canada, Croatia, Denmark, France, Greece, Italy, Japan, Lithuania, Malaysia, Netherlands, Norway, Panama, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Spain, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and United States of America: draft resolution

The Security Council,

Recalling its resolutions 1814 (2008) and 1816 (2008),

Gravely concerned by the recent proliferation of acts of piracy and armed robbery at sea against vessels off the coast of Somalia, and by the serious threat it poses to the prompt, safe and effective delivery of humanitarian aid to Somalia, to international navigation and the safety of commercial maritime routes, and to fishing activities conducted in conformity with international law,

Noting with concern also that increasingly violent acts of piracy are carried out with heavier weaponry, in a larger area off the coast of Somalia, using long-range assets such as mother ships, and demonstrating more sophisticated organization and methods of attack,

Reaffirming that international law, as reflected in the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 ("the Convention"), sets out the legal framework applicable to combating piracy and armed robbery at sea, as well as other ocean activities,

Commending the contribution made by some States since November 2007 to protect the World Food Programme ("WFP") maritime convoys, and, the establishment by the European Union of a coordination unit with the task of supporting the surveillance and protection activities carried out by some member States of the European Union off the coast of Somalia, and the ongoing planning process towards a possible European Union naval operation, as well as other international or national initiatives taken with a view to implementing resolutions 1814 (2008) and 1816 (2008),

Noting recent humanitarian reports that as many as three-and-a-half million Somalis will be dependent on humanitarian food aid by the end of the year, and that maritime contractors for the WFP will not deliver food aid to Somalia without naval warship escorts, *expressing its determination* to ensure long-term security of WFP deliveries to Somalia and *recalling* that it requested the Secretary-General in

08-53877 (E) 071008

resolution 1814 (2008) to provide his support for efforts to protect WFP maritime convoys,

Reaffirming its respect for the sovereignty, territorial integrity, political independence and unity of Somalia,

Taking note of the letter dated 1 September 2008 of the President of Somalia to the Secretary-General of the United Nations expressing the appreciation of the Transitional Federal Government ("TFG") to the Security Council for its assistance and expressing the TFG's willingness to consider working with other States, as well as regional organizations, to provide advance notifications additional to those already provided, in accordance with paragraph 7 of resolution 1816 (2008), to combat piracy and armed robbery at sea off the coast of Somalia,

Recalling that in the statement of its President dated 4 September 2008 (S/PRST/2008/33) it welcomed the signing of a peace and reconciliation agreement in Djibouti and commended the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Somalia, Mr. Ahmedou Ould-Abdallah, for his ongoing efforts, and *emphasizing* the importance of promoting a comprehensive and lasting settlement in Somalia,

Recalling also that in the statement of its President dated 4 September (S/PRST/2008/33) it took note of the parties' request in the Djibouti Agreement that the United Nations, within a period of 120 days, authorize and deploy an international stabilization force and *looking forward* to the Secretary-General's report due 60 days from its passage, in particular a detailed and consolidated description of a feasible multinational force, as well as a detailed concept of operations for a feasible United Nations peacekeeping operation,

Emphasizing that peace and stability, the strengthening of State institutions, economic and social development and respect for human rights and the rule of law are necessary to create the conditions for a full eradication of piracy and armed robbery at sea off the coast of Somalia,

Determining that the incidents of piracy and armed robbery against vessels in the territorial waters of Somalia and the high seas off the coast of Somalia exacerbate the situation in Somalia which continues to constitute a threat against international peace and security in the region,

Acting under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations,

1. *Reiterates that it condemns and deplores* all acts of piracy and armed robbery at sea against vessels off the coast of Somalia;

2. *Calls upon* States interested in the security of maritime activities to take part actively in the fight against piracy on the high seas off the coast of Somalia, in particular by deploying naval vessels and military aircraft, in accordance with international law, as reflected in the Convention;

3. *Calls upon* States whose naval vessels and military aircraft operate on the high seas and airspace off the coast of Somalia to use on the high seas and airspace off the coast of Somalia the necessary means, in conformity with international law, as reflected in the Convention, for the repression of acts of piracy;

4. *Urges* States that have the capacity to do so to cooperate with the TFG in the fight against piracy and armed robbery at sea in conformity with the provisions of resolution 1816 (2008);

5. *Urges* also States and regional organizations, in conformity with the provisions of resolution 1814 (2008), to continue to take action to protect the World Food Programme maritime convoys, which is vital to bring humanitarian assistance to the affected populations in Somalia;

6. *Urges* States, as requested in particular by International Maritime Organization resolution ("IMO") A-1002(25), to issue to ships entitled to fly their flag, as necessary, advice and guidance on appropriate precautionary measures to protect themselves from attack or actions to take if under attack or the threat of attack when sailing in waters off the coast of Somalia;

7. *Calls upon* States and regional organizations to coordinate their actions pursuant to paragraphs 3, 4 and 5 above;

8. *Affirms* that the provisions in this resolution apply only with respect to the situation in Somalia and shall not affect the rights or obligations or responsibilities of member States under international law, including any rights or obligations under the Convention, with respect to any situation, and *underscores* in particular that this resolution shall not be considered as establishing customary international law;

9. *Looks forward* to the report of the Secretary-General requested in paragraph 13 of resolution 1816 (2008) and *expresses* its intention to review the situation with respect to piracy and armed robbery at sea against vessels off the coast of Somalia with a view, in particular, upon the request of the TFG, to renewing the authority provided in paragraph 7 of resolution 1816 (2008) for an additional period;

10. *Decides* to remain seized of the matter.

United Nations S/2008/634

Security Council

Distr.: General
3 October 2008

Original: English

Report by the Secretary-General concerning the credentials of the alternate representative of Italy on the Security Council

Pursuant to rule 15 of the provisional rules of procedure of the Security Council, the Secretary-General wishes to report that he has received a note verbale dated 3 October 2008 from the Permanent Mission of Italy to the United Nations stating that Massimo Riccardo has been appointed alternate representative of Italy on the Security Council.

In the opinion of the Secretary-General, that communication constitutes adequate provisional credentials.

08-53453 (E) 031008

United Nations S/2008/635

Security Council

Distr.: General
3 October 2008
English
Original: French

Note verbale dated 3 October 2008 from the Permanent Mission of Djibouti to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council

The Permanent Mission of the Republic of Djibouti to the United Nations presents its compliments to the Permanent Representative of China to the United Nations, in his capacity as President of the Security Council, and has the honour to inform him that Mr. Ismail Omar Guelleh, President of the Republic of Djibouti, will be in North America on official and private business starting in mid-October.

He would like to take that opportunity to address the Security Council in connection with the Djibouti/Eritrea question on 22 and 23 October, preferably in the morning.

The Permanent Mission of Djibouti would be grateful if the necessary arrangements could be made in this regard.

In addition, the Permanent Mission would be grateful if this letter could be circulated as a document of the Security Council.

08-53565 (E) 061008 061008